

# Mineral Industry Surveys

---

**For information, contact:**

Jason Christopher Willett, Commodity Specialist  
National Minerals Information Center  
Reston, VA  
Email: [jwillett@usgs.gov](mailto:jwillett@usgs.gov)

**Internet:**

<https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-information-center/mineral-industry-surveys>

## CRUSHED STONE AND SAND AND GRAVEL IN THE FIRST QUARTER 2025

An estimated 273 million metric tons (Mt) of *crushed stone* was produced and shipped for consumption in the United States in the first quarter of 2025, a decrease of 6% when compared with that of the same period of 2024 (table 1).

The estimated U.S. output of *construction sand and gravel* produced and shipped for consumption in the first quarter of 2025 was 156 Mt, a decrease of 5% when compared with that of the same period of 2024 (table 3).

The estimated U.S. output of *construction aggregates* produced and shipped for consumption in the first quarter of 2025 was 430 Mt, a decrease of 6% when compared with that of the same period of 2024 (table 5).

The above estimates are based on information reported to the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) on its quarterly sample survey by *construction aggregates* producers.

Shipments of portland and blended cement decreased by 8% in the first quarter of 2025 compared with the first quarter of 2024. This information was obtained from the USGS monthly survey of U.S. cement producers.

This sample survey generates production-for-consumption estimates based on information reported voluntarily by a limited number of producing companies. In some cases, a few companies may report amounts sold in the current quarter that vary greatly from the amounts reported in the previous year during the same quarter. This change in sales is rarely an indicator of the change in the demand in the State as a whole. Typically, a large change in sales can be attributed to the opening or closing of an operation, the weather, or an external force that only the company or one of its operations experienced in that quarter. Previously reported data are occasionally revised, and the estimated quantities for the prior quarters are then recalculated. The latest release of the quarterly Mineral Industry Surveys contains the most recent estimated totals and supersedes previously published reports.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *crushed stone* in the first quarter of 2025 decreased in all of the nine geographic divisions when compared with that sold or used in the first quarter of 2024 (table 1). Production-for-consumption decreased in 38 of the 46 States for which estimates were made. The five leading States were, in descending order of production-for-consumption, Texas, Florida, North Carolina, Missouri, and Pennsylvania. Their combined total production-for-consumption

was 108 Mt, a decrease of 5% when compared with that of the same period of 2024 (table 2).

The estimated production-for-consumption of *construction sand and gravel* in the first quarter of 2025 decreased from that of first quarter 2024 in all of the nine geographic divisions (table 3). Production-for-consumption decreased in 32 of the 42 States for which estimates were made. The five leading States were, in descending order of production-for-consumption, Texas, California, Arizona, Washington, and Florida. Their combined total production-for-consumption was 64.0 Mt, a decreased of 4% when compared with that of the same period of 2024 (table 4).

The estimated production-for-consumption of *construction aggregates* in the first quarter of 2025 decreased in all of the nine geographic divisions when compared with that sold or used in the first quarter of 2024 (table 5). Production-for-consumption decreased in 32 of the 40 States for which estimates were made. The five leading States were, in descending order of production-for-consumption, Texas, California, Florida, North Carolina, and Missouri. Their combined total production-for-consumption was 152 Mt, a decreased of 5% when compared with that of the same period of 2024 (table 6).

List services and web feed subscribers are the first to receive notification of USGS minerals information publications and data releases. For information on how to subscribe, go to <https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-information-center/minerals-information-publication-list-services>

**TABLE 1.** Crushed stone sold or used by producers in the United States, by division.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars.]

Region/Division <sup>1</sup>	2024					2025		
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st–4th qtr. <sup>2,3</sup>	1st–4th qtr. <sup>2,4</sup>	1st qtr.	change <sup>5</sup>
<b>Northeast</b>								
New England	3,690	12,400	15,200	9,930	41,200	689,000	2,770	-24.9
Middle Atlantic	22,400	40,400	46,200	37,100	146,000	2,850,000	20,900	-6.6
<b>Midwest</b>								
East North Central	37,400	64,000	73,000	56,500	231,000	3,270,000	33,100	-11.3
West North Central	26,400	40,200	40,900	35,000	143,000	1,560,000	22,600	-14.4
<b>South</b>								
South Atlantic	77,500	94,800	85,100	83,800	341,000	7,930,000	74,300	-4.1
East South Central	29,300	41,500	41,200	36,600	149,000	2,920,000	27,800	-5.1
West South Central	62,700	67,800	72,000	65,400	268,000	4,330,000	60,300	-3.8
<b>West</b>								
Mountain	10,300	19,800	17,700	14,400	64,900	856,000	9,580	-7.3
Pacific	15,900	22,500	23,800	18,600	80,800	1,220,000	14,600	-8.2
<b>Total<sup>6</sup></b>	291,000	407,000	413,000	360,000	1,470,000	25,800,000	273,000	-6.1

<sup>1</sup>Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

<sup>2</sup>Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

<sup>3</sup>Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook and the 2024 Minerals Industry Surveys.

<sup>4</sup>Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

<sup>5</sup>Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

<sup>6</sup>Includes all 50 States.

**TABLE 2.** Crushed stone sold or used by producers in the United State, by state.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars. W, withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.]

State	2024					2025		
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr. <sup>1,2</sup>	1st-4th qtr. <sup>1,3</sup>	1st qtr.	change <sup>4</sup>
Alabama	7,730	11,000	10,400	9,140	38,300	736,000	7,720	-0.2
Alaska	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	559	7,460	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Arizona	2,480	3,920	3,660	3,030	13,100	187,000	2,520	1.7
Arkansas	6,730	8,710	8,990	8,380	32,800	392,000	7,060	5.0
California	8,080	11,200	12,000	9,640	41,000	660,000	7,600	-5.8
Colorado	2,030	4,100	3,860	2,710	12,700	188,000	1,650	-18.9
Connecticut	1,040	3,190	3,630	2,530	10,400	173,000	800	-22.8
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	22,100	23,700	20,900	21,400	88,100	1,730,000	19,900	-9.7
Georgia	14,200	17,800	15,900	14,400	62,200	1,690,000	13,100	-7.5
Hawaii	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	5,940	153,000	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Idaho	569	1,480	1,550	1,190	4,790	39,500	514	-9.7
Illinois	6,310	13,000	15,200	12,000	46,500	721,000	5,210	-17.5
Indiana	8,070	14,000	17,300	12,700	52,100	734,000	7,120	-11.7
Iowa	3,640	8,090	6,300	6,810	24,900	295,000	3,090	-15.2
Kansas	4,020	5,030	4,720	4,590	18,400	193,000	2,590	-35.5
Kentucky	9,880	13,700	14,000	11,700	49,200	759,000	7,460	-24.5
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	315	1,360	1,580	1,120	4,360	57,300	276	-12.5
Maryland	3,770	5,970	5,490	4,950	20,200	351,000	4,010	6.4
Massachusetts	1,110	4,190	4,500	3,240	13,000	246,000	697	-37.0
Michigan	3,310	9,850	11,000	7,500	31,700	382,000	2,700	-18.6
Minnesota	221	2,290	3,240	1,650	7,400	104,000	255	15.3
Mississippi	489	598	476	485	2,050	93,000	400	-18.1
Missouri	16,600	20,500	21,900	18,200	77,200	753,000	14,900	-10.0
Montana	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	2,720	43,500	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Nebraska	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Nevada	1,970	1,990	2,140	2,280	8,390	119,000	1,930	-2.1
New Hampshire	625	1,270	1,580	938	4,400	79,200	448	-28.3
New Jersey	2,860	4,950	5,450	4,310	17,600	374,000	2,310	-19.2
New Mexico	621	2,750	895	780	5,050	79,200	563	-9.4
New York	5,330	11,400	13,500	10,700	41,000	678,000	5,090	-4.5
North Carolina	15,200	19,000	16,200	17,400	67,900	1,790,000	15,200	0.2
North Dakota	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	389	4,380	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Ohio	12,200	20,000	21,800	18,200	72,200	1,100,000	10,400	-14.2
Oklahoma	9,410	10,000	10,800	9,730	40,000	451,000	8,600	-8.7
Oregon	4,820	7,040	6,650	4,990	23,500	319,000	4,060	-15.8
Pennsylvania	14,200	24,100	27,200	22,100	87,600	1,790,000	13,500	-4.9
Rhode Island	263	682	577	497	2,020	29,000	255	-3.1
South Carolina	8,260	9,690	9,050	8,320	35,300	823,000	8,310	0.7
South Dakota	505	2,330	2,630	1,690	7,160	74,600	453	-10.2
Tennessee	11,200	16,200	16,400	15,300	59,200	1,340,000	12,200	9.1
Texas	45,800	48,200	51,700	46,600	192,000	3,410,000	44,000	-4.0
Utah	1,740	3,270	3,140	2,580	10,700	130,000	1,650	-5.1
Vermont	343	1,670	3,320	1,610	6,940	104,000	296	-13.7
Virginia	10,900	14,800	13,700	13,900	53,300	1,300,000	10,900	-0.6
Washington	2,970	4,270	5,120	3,980	16,300	245,000	2,900	-2.2
West Virginia	3,000	3,760	3,650	3,310	13,700	219,000	2,770	-7.5
Wisconsin	7,510	7,120	7,640	6,160	28,400	329,000	7,680	2.3
Wyoming	922	2,250	2,510	1,820	7,500	68,900	754	-18.1
<b>Total<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>291,000</b>	<b>407,000</b>	<b>413,000</b>	<b>360,000</b>	<b>1,470,000</b>	<b>25,800,000</b>	<b>273,000</b>	<b>-6.1</b>

<sup>1</sup>Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

<sup>2</sup>Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook and the 2024 Minerals Industry Surveys.

<sup>3</sup>Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

<sup>4</sup>Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

<sup>5</sup>State not included in quarterly survey.

<sup>6</sup>Includes all 50 States.

**TABLE 3.** Construction sand and gravel sold or used by producers in the United States, by division.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars.]

Region/Division <sup>1</sup>	2024					2025		
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st–4th qtr. <sup>2,3</sup>	1st–4th qtr. <sup>2,4</sup>	1st qtr.	change <sup>5</sup>
<b>Northeast</b>								
New England	1,650	4,610	6,290	3,980	39,000	563,000	1,270	-23.2
Middle Atlantic	8,090	14,200	14,800	11,400	48,400	724,000	6,790	-16.1
<b>Midwest</b>								
East North Central	10,300	27,400	31,500	21,600	118,000	1,250,000	9,000	-12.4
West North Central	8,340	28,900	39,700	24,800	102,000	944,000	8,100	-2.9
<b>South</b>								
South Atlantic	15,700	18,400	16,300	15,300	72,800	1,080,000	13,600	-13.6
East South Central	4,630	7,070	6,830	5,950	39,200	555,000	4,210	-9.1
West South Central	29,800	33,300	33,700	30,700	127,000	1,930,000	28,300	-4.8
<b>West</b>								
Mountain	31,300	56,300	56,900	43,800	188,000	2,660,000	30,500	-2.7
Pacific	29,200	39,100	41,000	33,300	143,000	2,450,000	28,800	-1.3
<b>Total<sup>6</sup></b>	165,000	248,000	260,000	210,000	883,000	12,200,000	156,000	-5.0

<sup>1</sup>Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

<sup>2</sup>Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

<sup>3</sup>Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook and the 2024 Minerals Industry Surveys.

<sup>4</sup>Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

<sup>5</sup>Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

<sup>6</sup>Includes all 50 States.

**TABLE 4.** Construction sand and gravel sold or used by producers in the United States, by state.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars.]

State	2024					2025		
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent change <sup>4</sup>
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr. <sup>1,2</sup>			
Alabama	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	14,700	205,000	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Alaska	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	5,060	63,700	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Arizona	10,700	13,000	11,500	10,600	45,900	785,000	10,300	-4.2
Arkansas	1,580	1,930	2,030	1,940	7,480	100,000	1,560	-1.1
California	19,900	26,100	27,100	22,300	95,300	1,720,000	20,100	1.2
Colorado	4,720	9,720	9,660	7,410	31,500	455,000	5,170	9.5
Connecticut	527	1,390	1,610	1,340	4,860	80,100	391	-25.9
Delaware	406	754	964	521	2,650	25,800	321	-20.9
Florida	7,120	6,820	5,410	5,400	24,800	451,000	5,790	-18.8
Georgia	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	7,100	82,600	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Hawaii	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	630	22,700	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Idaho	2,990	8,220	9,340	5,980	26,500	227,000	3,080	2.9
Illinois	1,110	3,540	4,390	3,350	12,400	146,000	1,110	0.2
Indiana	2,620	4,450	5,010	3,230	15,300	201,000	1,930	-26.2
Iowa	1,150	2,840	3,260	2,450	9,700	105,000	900	-22.0
Kansas	1,790	2,480	2,630	2,190	9,080	101,000	1,420	-21.0
Kentucky	1,400	2,250	2,180	1,860	7,690	87,500	979	-30.3
Louisiana	3,470	3,710	3,360	3,120	13,700	198,000	2,810	-19.2
Maine	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	9,770	106,000	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Maryland	1,010	1,330	1,270	1,120	4,720	100,000	859	-15.1
Massachusetts	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	9,200	141,000	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Michigan	2,830	11,900	13,900	8,760	37,400	323,000	2,600	-8.1
Minnesota	1,430	12,000	19,600	11,000	44,100	341,000	1,590	11.5
Mississippi	1,830	2,710	2,410	2,230	9,170	102,000	1,760	-3.7
Missouri	1,400	2,320	2,480	1,910	8,120	95,900	1,380	-1.8
Montana	942	3,170	3,670	2,010	9,790	133,000	643	-31.7
Nebraska	1,560	2,710	2,860	2,660	9,780	136,000	1,390	-11.1
Nevada	3,240	5,510	4,850	4,360	18,000	192,000	2,810	-13.2
New Hampshire	915	2,020	2,760	1,660	7,360	111,000	689	-24.7
New Jersey	2,180	3,880	3,880	2,460	12,400	152,000	1,710	-21.5
New Mexico	2,100	4,150	3,580	3,020	12,800	215,000	1,990	-5.2
New York	4,080	7,610	8,220	6,520	26,400	448,000	3,750	-7.9
North Carolina	2,360	3,140	2,750	2,780	11,000	112,000	2,300	-2.3
North Dakota	382	3,500	5,130	2,070	11,100	80,500	704	84.5
Ohio	3,730	7,490	8,210	6,270	25,700	348,000	3,360	-9.9
Oklahoma	2,630	3,400	3,530	3,070	12,600	159,000	2,800	6.2
Oregon	2,440	3,640	3,590	2,670	12,300	198,000	2,030	-16.8
Pennsylvania	1,830	2,670	2,670	2,390	9,570	124,000	1,330	-27.8
Rhode Island	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	3,500	68,900	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
South Carolina	2,620	3,620	3,530	3,250	13,000	142,000	2,580	-1.5
South Dakota	629	3,120	3,720	2,490	9,960	84,200	729	15.9
Tennessee	1,400	2,120	2,240	1,870	7,620	161,000	1,470	5.1
Texas	22,100	24,300	24,800	22,500	93,700	1,470,000	21,200	-4.1
Utah	5,440	8,950	10,200	7,810	32,400	522,000	5,440	0.2
Vermont	208	1,200	1,920	987	4,310	56,100	187	-10.3
Virginia	2,050	2,540	2,130	2,020	8,740	157,000	1,630	-20.7
Washington	6,920	9,430	10,300	8,300	34,900	534,000	6,710	-3.0
West Virginia	151	209	204	179	742	8,570	112	-25.5
Wisconsin	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	26,900	230,000	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Wyoming	1,210	3,550	4,100	2,620	11,500	127,000	1,110	-8.0
<b>Total<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>165,000</b>	<b>248,000</b>	<b>260,000</b>	<b>210,000</b>	<b>883,000</b>	<b>12,200,000</b>	<b>156,000</b>	<b>-5.0</b>

<sup>1</sup>Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

<sup>2</sup>Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook and the 2024 Minerals Industry Surveys.

<sup>3</sup>Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

<sup>4</sup>Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

<sup>5</sup>State not included in quarterly survey.

<sup>6</sup>Includes all 50 States.

**TABLE 5.** Construction aggregates sold or used by producers in the United States, by division.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars.]

Region/Division <sup>1</sup>	2024					2025		
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st–4th qtr. <sup>2,3</sup>	1st–4th qtr. <sup>2,4</sup>	1st qtr.	change <sup>5</sup>
<b>Northeast</b>								
New England	5,340	17,000	21,500	13,900	80,200	1,250,000	4,040	-24.4
Middle Atlantic	30,500	54,600	61,000	48,500	195,000	3,570,000	27,700	-9.1
<b>Midwest</b>								
East North Central	47,600	91,500	105,000	78,200	349,000	4,520,000	42,100	-11.5
West North Central	34,800	69,100	80,600	59,800	245,000	2,510,000	30,700	-11.6
<b>South</b>								
South Atlantic	93,200	113,000	101,000	99,100	414,000	9,010,000	87,900	-5.7
East South Central	34,000	48,600	48,100	42,600	188,000	3,480,000	32,000	-5.7
West South Central	92,500	101,000	106,000	96,000	395,000	6,260,000	88,700	-4.1
<b>West</b>								
Mountain	41,700	76,000	74,600	58,200	253,000	3,510,000	40,100	-3.8
Pacific	45,100	61,700	64,800	51,900	223,000	3,670,000	43,400	-3.7
<b>Total<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>456,000</b>	<b>654,000</b>	<b>674,000</b>	<b>571,000</b>	<b>2,350,000</b>	<b>38,000,000</b>	<b>430,000</b>	<b>-5.7</b>

<sup>1</sup>Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

<sup>2</sup>Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

<sup>3</sup>Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook and the 2024 Minerals Industry Surveys.

<sup>4</sup>Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

<sup>5</sup>Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

<sup>6</sup>Includes all 50 States.

**TABLE 6.** Construction aggregates sold or used by producers in the United States, by state.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars. W, withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.]

State	2024					2025			
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent	
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st–4th qtr. <sup>1,2</sup>	1st–4th qtr. <sup>1,3</sup>	1st qtr.	change <sup>4</sup>	
Alabama	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	53,000	941,000	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	
Alaska	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	5,620	71,200	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	
Arizona	13,200	16,900	15,200	13,700	58,900	972,000	12,800	-3.1	
Arkansas	8,310	10,600	11,000	10,300	40,300	492,000	8,630	3.8	
California	27,900	37,300	39,100	31,900	136,000	2,380,000	27,700	-0.8	
Colorado	6,750	13,800	13,500	10,100	44,200	643,000	6,820	0.9	
Connecticut	1,560	4,590	5,240	3,860	15,300	253,000	1,190	-23.8	
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	
Florida	29,200	30,500	26,300	26,800	113,000	2,180,000	25,700	-11.9	
Georgia	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	69,300	1,780,000	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	
Hawaii	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	6,570	176,000	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	
Idaho	3,560	9,710	10,900	7,170	31,300	266,000	3,590	0.9	
Illinois	7,420	16,600	19,600	15,300	58,900	867,000	6,320	-14.9	
Indiana	10,700	18,500	22,300	16,000	67,400	935,000	9,050	-15.3	
Iowa	4,800	10,900	9,560	9,260	34,500	400,000	3,990	-16.9	
Kansas	5,810	7,510	7,350	6,790	27,500	294,000	4,010	-31.0	
Kentucky	11,300	15,900	16,100	13,500	56,900	847,000	8,440	-25.2	
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	
Maine	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	14,100	163,000	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	
Maryland	4,790	7,290	6,760	6,070	24,900	452,000	4,870	1.8	
Massachusetts	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	22,200	387,000	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	
Michigan	6,140	21,800	25,000	16,300	69,100	705,000	5,300	-13.7	
Minnesota	1,650	14,300	22,900	12,700	51,500	445,000	1,850	12.0	
Mississippi	2,320	3,310	2,880	2,710	11,200	195,000	2,170	-6.7	
Missouri	18,000	22,800	24,400	20,200	85,300	849,000	16,300	-9.3	
Montana	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	12,500	176,000	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	
Nebraska	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	
Nevada	5,200	7,500	6,980	6,650	26,300	311,000	4,740	-9.0	
New Hampshire	1,540	3,290	4,340	2,600	11,800	190,000	1,140	-26.2	
New Jersey	5,030	8,820	9,330	6,770	30,000	526,000	4,020	-20.2	
New Mexico	2,720	6,900	4,470	3,800	17,900	295,000	2,550	-6.1	
New York	9,410	19,100	21,700	17,200	67,400	1,130,000	8,840	-6.0	
North Carolina	17,600	22,100	19,000	20,200	78,900	1,900,000	17,500	-0.1	
North Dakota	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	11,500	84,900	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	
Ohio	15,900	27,500	30,000	24,500	97,900	1,450,000	13,800	-13.2	
Oklahoma	12,000	13,400	14,400	12,800	52,600	610,000	11,400	-5.4	
Oregon	7,260	10,700	10,200	7,670	35,900	517,000	6,090	-16.1	
Pennsylvania	16,000	26,700	29,900	24,500	97,100	1,920,000	14,800	-7.5	
Rhode Island	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	5,520	98,000	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	
South Carolina	10,900	13,300	12,600	11,600	48,300	965,000	10,900	0.2	
South Dakota	1,130	5,450	6,350	4,180	17,100	159,000	1,180	4.3	
Tennessee	12,600	18,400	18,700	17,200	66,800	1,500,000	13,700	8.6	
Texas	67,900	72,500	76,500	69,200	286,000	4,880,000	65,200	-4.0	
Utah	7,180	12,200	13,300	10,400	43,100	652,000	7,090	-1.1	
Vermont	551	2,870	5,230	2,600	11,200	161,000	483	-12.4	
Virginia	13,000	17,300	15,800	15,900	62,000	1,460,000	12,500	-3.7	
Washington	9,880	13,700	15,400	12,300	51,300	779,000	9,610	-2.8	
West Virginia	3,150	3,970	3,850	3,490	14,500	227,000	2,890	-8.4	
Wisconsin	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	55,300	559,000	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	
Wyoming	2,130	5,800	6,600	4,430	19,000	196,000	1,870	-12.4	
<b>Total<sup>6</sup></b>	456,000	654,000	674,000	571,000	2,350,000	38,000,000	430,000	-5.7	

<sup>1</sup>Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

<sup>2</sup>Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook and the 2024 Minerals Industry Surveys.

<sup>3</sup>Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

<sup>4</sup>Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

<sup>5</sup>State not included in quarterly survey.

<sup>6</sup>Includes all 50 States.